

2025 · WHAT ISSUES SHOULD I CONSIDER REGARDING MY RESTRICTED STOCK UNITS?

RSU GRANT ISSUES	YES	NO
Do you need to review how RSUs work?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Do you need to confirm the conditions of vesting? If so, consider the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Depending on your plan, your RSUs may fully vest after a number of years, or they may follow a graduated vesting schedule over multiple years. Your plan may tie vesting to a liquidity event or performance goals, instead of (or in addition to) the expiration of a vesting period. Vesting triggers should be closely monitored to ensure there is no surprise tax liability. 	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Does your plan allow you to defer distribution of shares and continue to hold units until a later date, post-vesting (e.g., at retirement)? If so, consider whether it would be advantageous to choose a future payment date to coordinate the timing of tax recognition with your overall plan. Also, understand what events may accelerate any deferred payments.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Do you need to review what you will receive when your RSUs vest? If so, determine whether a cash settlement and/or stock settlement option is offered.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Does your company accrue/pay dividend equivalents while you hold RSUs? If so, consider how this affects your cash flow and tax liability.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Do you need to review how termination of your employment (voluntary or involuntary), disability, or death might affect your interests under your plan? If so, termination generally causes you to forfeit unvested interests (unless vesting is accelerated under your plan).	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

INVESTMENT ISSUES	YES	NO
Do shares of your company's stock, along with any unvested RSUs, make up a significant percentage of your investment portfolio (e.g., more than 10%)? If so, consider tax-efficient diversification strategies. Maintaining a concentration in your company's stock can be especially risky.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Does your company have a blackout period or trading window, or are there other limitations on your ability to sell shares?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Do you need downside protection while holding your company's shares? If so, consider whether buying put options (if permitted) or investments with negative correlation would offer a safeguard.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Are you considering selling company shares at a loss? If so, review how the timing of your sale and any RSU grants or vesting may trigger the wash-sale rules.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

TAX ISSUES	YES	NO
Do you need to understand the tax consequences of the grant of your RSUs? If so, note that the receipt of an RSU is not a taxable event. Income is not recognized until the shares (or cash) are delivered.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Do you need to understand the tax consequences of the vesting of your RSUs? If so, consider the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Upon the transfer of shares (or cash), the FMV of the shares is taxable compensation for federal and any state and local income taxes. The taxable event (delivery) typically occurs at vesting, but it can be deferred in certain circumstances (e.g., if your plan qualifies for IRC § 409A). This income is also subject to FICA taxes in the year of vesting, regardless of any elective deferral. (continue on next page) 	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

2025 · WHAT ISSUES SHOULD I CONSIDER REGARDING MY RESTRICTED STOCK UNITS?

TAX ISSUES (CONTINUED)	YES	NO
<p>Do you want to reduce your income tax liability in the year that your RSUs vest?</p> <p>If so, consider the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Maximizing deductible savings into tax-advantaged accounts (e.g., 401(k), 403(b), 457, traditional IRA, HSA, and/or FSA, etc.) can help reduce your taxable income. Using a bunching strategy to time your deductible expenses can help maximize your ability to take itemized deductions and reduce your tax liability. Consider a DAF for charitable gifts. 	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<p>Do you need to plan for tax withholdings in the year of vesting?</p> <p>If so, consider the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Upon vesting, your employer is required to withhold according to the supplemental withholding rates. Depending on your tax situation, this could be insufficient and you would need to make estimated payments. Your employer may automatically retain shares sufficient to cover withholdings and issue the remaining shares to you. If you have a choice under your plan, you may also sell shares to cover withholdings or pay in with outside funds. 	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<p>Does your company offer the IRC §83(i) election to defer the recognition of income for up to five years after your RSUs vest?</p> <p>If so, and if you are a qualified employee, consider whether making this election provides an attractive tax benefit, noting the potential risks of a decline in share value during the deferral period.</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<p>Do you need help determining your cost basis in any shares acquired at vesting?</p> <p>If so, your cost basis should equal the amount you paid for the stock (if any) plus the amount included as taxable income (see Form W-2).</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<p>Do you need help determining your holding period for shares acquired through your RSU plan?</p> <p>If so, your holding period starts on the date of vesting, unless you elect to defer distribution. (continue on next column)</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

TAX ISSUES (CONTINUED)	YES	NO
<p>Do you need help understanding the tax consequences of the sale of shares acquired through your RSU plan?</p> <p>If so, when you sell shares of stock, you may have capital gains or losses to the extent your sale price is higher or lower than your cost basis. If you held the shares for more than one year, such gains or losses will be subject to the long-term rates.</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

MISCELLANEOUS ISSUES	YES	NO
<p>Do you need to assess your employer's future equity value and long-term viability?</p> <p>If so, be mindful of becoming overly financially dependent upon your employer (as your sole source of earned income and a potentially large percentage of your net worth).</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<p>Is there a risk that your company will be acquired in the near future?</p> <p>If so, consider how an acquisition might affect any unvested RSUs.</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<p>Do you have future financial goals that your RSUs/shares could help to achieve?</p> <p>If so, factor your vesting schedule and the estimated tax consequences into your overall plan, in coordination with your income and savings strategies.</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<p>Do you need to address your RSUs in your estate plan or in a pending divorce?</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<p>Does your plan allow you to designate a beneficiary?</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<p>Do you need to consider any state-specific issues?</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Please note that the tax planning services provided by Caveness Investment Advisory, LLC are intended to offer general information on tax strategies and savings opportunities. The information provided should not be considered as personalized tax or legal advice, nor as a recommendation for any specific action.

Tax laws and regulations are complex and subject to change. Caveness Investment Advisory, LLC does not provide tax advice. We strongly advise clients to consult with a certified public accountant (CPA), tax attorney, or qualified tax advisor before making any tax-related decisions.

Please remember to contact Caveness Investment Advisory, LLC, in writing, if there are any changes in your personal/financial situation or investment objectives for the purpose of reviewing/evaluating/revising our previous recommendations and/or services, or if you want to impose, add, to modify any reasonable restrictions to our investment advisory services, or if you wish to direct that Caveness Investment Advisory, LLC effect any specific transactions for your account. Please be advised that there can be no assurance that any email request will be reviewed and/or acted upon on the day it is received- please be guided accordingly. A copy of our current written disclosure statement discussing our advisory services and fees continues to remain available for your review upon request.

Investment advisory services offered through Concord Wealth Partners, an SEC Registered Investment Advisor

Tyler Caveness, CFP®, Founder & Principal Advisor

Headquarters: 2707 Brambleton Ave SW, Roanoke VA 24015
tyler@cavenessadvisory.com | (540) 613-8267 | www.cavenessadvisory.com